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OF THE

ANTHROPOLOGICAL INSTITUTE

115141

OF

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VOL. XXIX (NEW SERIES, VOL. II).

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1899.

NOTICE.

To facilitate reference to the contents of this *Journal*, and to make it a more convenient record of the work of the Institute, the Council has authorised the following amendment of its form :—

Each volume of the *Journal* will henceforth contain the papers presented to the Institute between January and December of the calendar year; and the President's Address, delivered at the Annual Meeting in January, will form the introduction to each volume.

Consequently the latter part of Vol. XXIX (= Vol. II of the new royal octavo series) contains only those papers which were presented before the end of 1899; while Vol. XXX (= Vol. III of the new series) will contain those which are presented between January and December, 1900; and will open with the President's Address delivered in January, 1900.

For convenience of reference, also, greater prominence will be given to the number of a volume in continuation of the old series, than to its number in the new (royal octavo) series. Thus the current volume is described as Vol. XXIX (= New Series, Vol. II).

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Memorandum of Association.

1. The name of the Association is the "Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland."

2. The registered office of the Association will be situate in England.

3. The objects for which the Association is established are :—

(1) The Promotion of the Study of the Science of Man.

(2) The doing of all such other lawful things as are incidental or conducive to the attainment of the above object.

4. The income and property of the Association, whencesoever derived, shall be applied solely towards the promotion of the objects of the Association as set forth in this Memorandum of Association; and no portion thereof shall be paid or transferred, directly or indirectly, by way of dividend, or bonus, or otherwise howsoever, by way of profit, to the Members of the Association. Provided that nothing herein shall prevent the payment in good faith of remuneration to any officers or servants of the Association, or to any Member of the Association, or other person, in return for any services actually rendered to the Association.

5. The fourth paragraph of this Memorandum is a condition on which a licence is granted by the Board of Trade to the Association in pursuance of Section 23 of the Companies' Act, 1867.

6. If any member of the Association pays or receives any dividend, bonus, or other profit, in contravention of the terms of the fourth paragraph of this Memorandum, his liability shall be unlimited.

7. Every Member of the Association undertakes to contribute to the assets of the Association, in the event of the same being wound up during the time that he is a member, or within one year afterwards, for the payment of the debts and liabilities of the Association contracted before the time at which he ceases to be a member, and of the costs, charges, and expenses of winding up the same, and for the adjustment of the rights of the contributories amongst themselves, such amount as may be required, not exceeding twenty shillings, or, in case of his liability becoming unlimited, such other amount as may be required in pursuance of the last preceding paragraph of this Memorandum.

8. If upon the winding up or dissolution of the Association there remains, after the satisfaction of all its debts and liabilities, any property whatsoever, the same shall not be paid to or distributed among the Members of the Association, but shall be given or transferred to some other institution or institutions, having objects similar to the objects of the Association, to be determined by the Members of the Association at or before the time of dissolution, or in default thereof by such Judge of the High Court of Justice as may have or acquire jurisdiction in the matter.

9. True accounts shall be kept of the sums of money received and expended by the Association, and the matter in respect of which such receipt and expenditure takes place, and of the property, credits, and liabilities of the Association; and, subject to any reasonable restrictions as to the time and manner of inspecting the same that may be imposed in accordance with the regulations of the Association for the time being, shall be open to the inspection of the Members. Once at least in every year the accounts of the Association shall be examined, and the correctness of the balance sheet ascertained by one or more properly qualified Auditor or Auditors.

Articles of Association.

1. For the purpose of registration the number of the Members of the Institute is declared not to exceed 600.

2. These Articles shall be construed with reference to the provisions of the Companies' Acts, and terms used in these Articles shall be taken as having the same respective meanings as they have when used in those Acts.

3. The Institute is established for the purposes expressed in the Memorandum of Association.

QUALIFICATION OF MEMBERS.

4. Every person desirous of admission to the Institute as a Member shall be proposed and recommended agreeably to such Form as the Council may appoint from time to time; which Form must be subscribed by at least two Members, one of whom shall certify his personal knowledge of such Candidate. Nomination of Members.

5. The Council shall elect by a show of hands, or by ballot, if any Member demand it. The voting shall take place, unless the Council shall otherwise direct, at the next Council meeting after that on which the Candidate is proposed, and no person shall be considered as elected unless he have three-fourths of the votes in his favour. Election of Members.

6. Every person so elected shall sign an undertaking to abide by the Rules of the Institute, in such form as the Council may direct.

RETIREMENT OF MEMBERS.

7. Any Member may, on payment of all arrears of his Annual Contribution, withdraw from the Institute by signifying his wish to do so by letter, addressed to the Secretary. Such Member shall, however, be liable to the Contribution of the year in which he signifies his wish to withdraw; and shall also continue liable for the Annual Contribution until he shall have returned all books, or other property, borrowed by him of the Institute; or shall have made full compensation for the same, if lost, or not forthcoming. Retiring of Members.

RIGHTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS OF MEMBERS.

Privileges of
Members.

8. The Members have the right to be present, to state their opinion, and to vote at all General Meetings; to propose Candidates for admission into the Institute; to have transmitted to them the Journal of the Institute; and, under such limitations as the Council may deem expedient, to have personal access to the Library and all other public rooms in the occupation of the Institute, and to borrow books, maps, plates, drawings, or specimens, belonging to the Institute.

9. Any Member is eligible to be a Member of the Council or Officer of the Institute.

Contributions
of Members.

10. Each Member shall pay an Annual Contribution of two guineas, which may at any time be compounded for by a payment of £21.

11. The Annual Contributions shall become due upon election (unless such election takes place in the month of November or December) and in advance on the first day of January in each year afterwards.

12. If the annual contribution of a Member be more than one year in arrear, the Treasurer shall report such default to the Council, and the Council shall use its discretion in erasing the name of the defaulter from the List of Members; and in the discretion of the Council he shall not be allowed to attend the Meetings of the Institute, or to receive any of its publications, or to enjoy any of its privileges and advantages, until his arrears be paid. At the expiration of six months the name of the defaulter may be suspended in the Meeting Room.

Expulsion of
Members.

13. Should there appear cause, in the opinion of the Council, for the expulsion from the Institute of any Member, a Special General Meeting shall be called by the Council for that purpose, notice of which shall be given to such Member; and if three-fourths of those voting agree, by ballot, that such Member be expelled, the President, or other Member in the Chair, shall declare the same accordingly, whereupon the name of the person expelled shall be erased from the List of Members.

OFFICERS AND COUNCIL.

Constitution.

14. The Institute shall have a President, Vice-Presidents, a Secretary, and a Treasurer.

Election of
Honorary
Members and
Correspond-
ing Members.

15. Persons eminent in Anthropology, abroad and in the United Kingdom, may be associated with the Institute under the titles of "Honorary Members" and "Corresponding Members"; they shall be elected by the Council, under the same conditions as laid down for Members, but shall not be liable to any annual or other contribution, and shall not be deemed to be "Members" within the meaning of the Memorandum of Association. Honorary Members shall have the same rights as Members, with the exception of that of voting at General Meetings.

16. The Government of the Institute shall be vested in the President, the Vice-Presidents, Secretary, and Treasurer, who shall be *ex-officio* Members of Council, and twenty ordinary Members of Council to be elected as hereinafter directed. All past Presidents of the Anthropological Institute, and of the pre-existing Ethnological and Anthropological Societies, while still Members of the Institute, shall be Vice-Presidents *ex officio*; and there shall be three other elected Vice-Presidents. Government.

17. The President, three Vice-Presidents, Secretary, Treasurer, and ordinary Members of the Council shall be elected by ballot at the Annual General Meeting; and three at least of the ordinary Councillors and one of the elected Vice-Presidents shall retire from office annually, and not be eligible for re-election for the space of one year; the retiring Members to be selected by the Council. Election of Council.

18. If, in the interval between two Annual Meetings, any vacancy in the Council occur, the Council may appoint some Member of the Institute to fill such vacancy.

MANAGEMENT OF INSTITUTE AND POWER AND DUTIES OF COUNCIL.

19. The Council shall meet on such days as they appoint, and a book shall be kept in which the attendance of each Member shall be certified by his own signature at the time of his entering the Council-room. The President, or any three Members of the Council, may at any time call a special Meeting of the Council, to which the whole Council shall be summoned. Council Meetings.

20. In all Meetings of the Council five shall be a quorum; all questions shall be decided by vote, unless a ballot be demanded; and a decision of the majority shall be considered as the decision of the meeting; the Chairman shall have, in case of an equality, the casting vote.

21. The Council shall be empowered to remit or abate subscriptions in cases of Members distinguished for their services to Anthropological Science, but the total number of such non-contributing Members shall never exceed ten.

22. The Council shall present and cause to be read at the Annual General Meeting a Report of the accounts and of the state of the affairs of the Institute for the preceding year. The Council shall act for the Institute in any matter which is not specified in these articles. The Council shall prepare the House-list of retiring Members of Council, and also of Candidates to be recommended at the Annual General Meeting to fill up the vacancies. The Council shall have authority from time to time to make and alter by-laws for the management of the Institute, and the regulation its officers, meetings, and proceedings; but so that no by-law is contrary to any of these articles. Duties of Council.

MEETINGS.

Annual
General
Meetings.

23. A General Meeting shall be held annually in January, to receive the Report of the Council on the state of the Institute, and to deliberate thereon; and to discuss and determine such matters as may be brought forward by the Council relative to the affairs of the Institute. Also, to elect the Officers for the ensuing year. The Chairman shall cause to be distributed a sufficient number of balloting-lists, in such form as the Council may appoint; and he shall appoint two or more Scrutineers, from among the Members present, to superintend the ballot during its progress, and to report the result to the Meeting; the ballot shall close at the expiration of one hour.

Special
General
Meetings.

24. The Council shall call a Special General Meeting of the Institute when it seems to them necessary, or when required by the requisition of any ten Members so to do.

25. Every such requisition, duly signed by ten or more Members, must specify, in the form of a resolution, the object intended to be submitted to the Meeting.

26. The notice of the Special Meeting, or the requisition and the resolution, as the case may be, shall be suspended in the Institute's rooms for two weeks, and a copy sent to all Members resident in the United Kingdom, whose addresses are known, one week previous to such Meeting; and at the Meeting the discussion shall be confined to the object specified in the resolution, or, in the absence of a requisition, then in the notice convening such Meeting.

Ordinary
General
Meetings.

27. The Ordinary Meetings of the Institute shall be held on such days as the Council shall appoint; and a printed list of such Meetings shall be sent to each Member.

Duties of
President.

28. The President, or in his absence one of the Vice-Presidents, and in their absence a Member to be chosen by the Meeting, shall take the chair at every Meeting of the Institute or of the Council.

Original
Papers.

29. Every Paper which may be presented to the Institute shall, in consequence of such presentation, be considered as the property of the Institute, unless there shall have been any previous engagement with its author to the contrary; and the Council may publish the same in any way and at any time that they may think proper. But, should the Council refuse or neglect within one year to publish such Paper, the author shall have a right to publish it upon his own responsibility. No other person, however, shall publish any Paper belonging to the Institute without the previous consent of the Council.

30. At an Ordinary Meeting no question relating to the Rules or Management of the Institute shall be introduced.

31. The accounts of the Institute shall be annually audited by two Members, proposed by the President, and approved by the Ordinary Meeting held next before the Annual General Meeting.

INTERPRETATION CLAUSE.

32. In these articles words importing the masculine gender shall include the feminine, and words importing the singular number the plural, except where the matter or context shall exclude such construction; and when an office in the Institute is held by more than one person either of such persons may do anything appertaining to such office.

33. A notice may be served by the Institute upon any Member either personally or by sending it through the post in a prepaid letter addressed to such Member at his last known place of abode.

34. Any notice, if served by post, shall be deemed to have been served at the time when the letter containing the same would be delivered in the ordinary course of the post; and in proving such service it shall be sufficient to prove that the letter containing the notice was properly addressed and put into the post-office.

LIST OF THE FELLOWS
OF THE
ANTHROPOLOGICAL INSTITUTE
OF
GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.

It is particularly requested that Fellows will give notice to the Secretary of the Society, 3, Hanover Square, W., of any error in their addresses or descriptions, in order that it may be immediately corrected in the books.

*The names with * attached to them are those of Fellows who have compounded for the Annual Subscriptions.*

¶ *These Fellows have contributed Papers to the Institute.*

§ *These Fellows are Members of Council.*

HONORARY FELLOWS.

Anuchin, Professor. Imperial University, Moscow.

Bastian, Professor Adolf. Director of the Ethnological Museum, Berlin. (¶)

Benedikt, Prof. University, Vienna, Austria.

Bertillon, Mons. Alphonse. Chef du Service Anthropométrique à la Préfecture de Police, Paris.

Bonaparte, H. H. Prince Ro'and. 10 Avenue d'Iena, Paris.

Cartailhac, M. Emile. Toulouse, France.

Chantre, M. Ernest. Lyons, France.

Collignon, Dr. René. 6 Rue de la Marine, Cherbourg, Manche, France.

Dareste, Prof. Camille. 37 Rue de Fleurus, Paris.

Dawson, Geo. Mercer, Esq., C.M.G., LL.D., F.R.S. Director of Geological Survey, Ottawa, Canada.

Deniker, Dr. J. 2 Rue de Buffon, Paris.

Dubois, Prof. Eugene. 45 Zijlweg, Haarlem, Holland.

Dupont, Dr. E. 31 Rue Vantier, Brussels.

Fison, Rev. Lorimer. Essenden, Melbourne. (¶)

Gerland, Prof. University, Strasburg, Alsace.

Giglioli, Professor E. H. Zoological Museum, Florence, Italy.

Hamy, Dr. E. T. Muséum du Trocadero, Paris.

Heger, Dr. F. Royal Natural History Museum, Vienna.

Holmes, Prof. W. H. Field Columbian Museum, Chicago.

Jones, Professor T. Rupert, F.R.S. 17 Parsons Green, Fulham, S.W.

Kollmann, Professor J. University, Basle, Switzerland.

Lacassagne, Professor. Lyons, France.

Livi, Cavaliere Dr. Ridolfo. Capitano medico Ispettorato militare, Rome

Lombroso, Prof. University, Turin, Italy.

Manouvrier, Dr. L. L'École d'Anthropologie, Paris.

HONORARY FELLOWS—*continued.*

- Mantegazza, Professor Paolo. Florence.
 Martin, Prof. Rudolf. University of Zurich.
 Mason, Professor Otis T. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, U.S.A.
 Meyer, Dr. A. B. Director of the Royal Ethnographical Museum, Dresden. (¶)
 Montelius, Dr. Oscar. Museum of Antiquaries, Stockholm. (¶)
 Moreno, Dr. F. P. Buenos Ayres.
 Müller, Professor F. Max. Oxford.
 Nadaillac, Marquis de. 18 Rue Dupliot, Paris.
 Nicolucci, Prof. Giustiniano. Isola di Sora, Italy.
 Powell, The Hon. J. W. Bureau of Ethnology, Washington, U.S.A.
 Putnam, Professor F. W. Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, U.S.A.
 Ranke, Professor J. Munich, Bavaria.
 Schmeltz, Dr. J. D. E. 69 Rapenburg, Leiden, Netherlands.
 Sergi, Prof. G. Director of Royal University, Rome.
 Spencer, Professor Baldwin. University, Melbourne.
 Stirling, Dr. E. C., C.M.G., M.A., F.R.C.S. Director of South Australian Museum.
 Stolpe, Dr. K. H. Royal Historical Museum, Stockholm.
 Topinard, Dr. Paul. 105 Rue de Rennes, Paris. (¶)
 Troncoso, Signor F. del Paso y. 61 Via Ricasoli, Florence, Italy.
 Virchow, Professor Rudolph. Berlin.

CORRESPONDING FELLOWS.

- Appleyard, Rev. W. The Vicarage, Batley Carr, Dewsbury.
 Bonsdorff, Professor E. J. Kokisgard, Salo (Uskela), Finland.
 Carr, Lucien, Esq. Peabody Museum, Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.
 Daa, Professor. Christiania, Norway.
 Duhousset, Colonel Emile. 6 Rue de Fürstemberg, Paris.
 His, Professor W. Leipzig.
 Hoffman, Dr. W. J. Washington, D.C., U.S.A.
 Howitt, Alfred W., Esq. Secretary for Mines, Department of Mines, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.
 Letourneau, Prof. L'École d'Anthropologie, Paris.
 Oliver, Captain S. P. Moray House, Anglesey, Gosport, Hants. (¶)
 Ricarde-Seaver, Major F. I. Athenæum Club, Pall Mall, S.W.
 Ruge, Dr. Sophus. Circusstrasse, 20 Dresden.
 Saunders, Trelawney W., Esq. 3 Elmfield on the Knowles, Newton Abbot, Devon.
 Scherzer, Dr. Charles Chevalier de. 10 Via Roma, Genoa, Italy.
 Steinhauer, Dr. Karl. Director Royal Museum, Stockholm.
 Weisbach, Dr. Augustin. Währingerstrasse, 25, Vienna.
 Wilson, T., Esq. Curator of Prehistoric Anthropology, Smithsonian Institution, Washington. (¶)

N.B.—The name of any Honorary or Corresponding Fellow whose address, or that of his agent, shall not be known for the space of two years shall be removed from the List, but may be restored again by the Council.

ORDINARY FELLOWS.

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| Year of
Election. | |
| 1883 | Abercromby, The Hon. John, 62 <i>Palmerston Place, Edinburgh.</i> (*) |
| 1858 | Adams, Wm., Esq., F.R.C.S., 7 <i>Loudoun Road, St. John's Wood, N.W.</i> (*) |
| 1862 | Amherst, of Hackney, The Right Hon. Lord, F.S.A., 8 <i>Grosvenor Square, W.</i> ;
and <i>Didlington Hall, Brandon.</i> |
| 1865 | Armstrong, The Right Hon. Lord, D.C.L., LL.D., F.R.S., 8 <i>Great George
Street, S.W.</i> ; and <i>Craggside, Rothbury, Northumberland.</i> (*) |
| 1874 | Atkinson, G. M., Esq., 28 <i>St. Oswald Road, West Brompton, S.W.</i> (§§) |
| 1894 | Atkinson, J. J., Esq., <i>Post Office, Thio, New Caledonia.</i> |
| 1863 | Avebury, The Right Hon. Lord, F.R.S., 2 <i>St. James' Square, S.W.</i> ; <i>High
Elms, Beckenham, Kent.</i> (§§*) |
| 1895 | Backhouse, W. A., Esq., <i>St. John's, Wolsingham, Darlington.</i> (*) |
| 1888 | Balfour, Henry, Esq., M.A., VICE-PRESIDENT, <i>Anthropological Department,
Museum, Oxford</i> ; 11 <i>Norham Gardens, Oxford.</i> (§§) |
| 1894 | Barclay, Edwyn, Esq., <i>Urie Lodge, Ridgway, Wimbledon.</i> |
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 1881 Stopes, H., Esq., 11 *Queen Victoria Street, E.C.* (*¶)
 1887 Straker, Joseph, Esq., *Dipton House, Riding Mill, Northumberland.*
 1883 Streeter, E. W., Esq., F.R.G.S., F.Z.S., 2 *Park Crescent, W.* (*)
 1871 Sutherland, P. C., Esq., M.D., F.R.G.S., Surveyor-General, *Natal.* (¶)
 1865 Swinburne, Algernon Charles, Esq., *The Pines, Putney Hill, S.W.*
 1899 Swynnerton, Fred., Esq., *Oakwood Place, Simla, India.*
 1899 Tabor, Charles James, *White House, Knott's Green, Leyton, Essex.*
 1892 Taylor, Frederick, Esq., 250 *West 76th Street, New York City, U.S.A.* (*)
 1879 Temple, Lieut.-Colonel R. C., C.I.E., Chief Commissioner Andaman and
 Nicobar Islands, *Government House, Port Blair, Andaman Island; c/o*
H. S. King & Co. (¶)
 1881 Thane, George Dancer, Esq., Professor of Anatomy in University College,
 London, *University College, Gower Street, W.C.* (*¶)
 1884 Thomas, Oldfield, Esq., F.Z.S., 9 *St. Petersburg Place, Bayswater Hill, W.*
 (*¶)
 1873 Thompson, J. Barclay, Esq., M.A., Lee's Reader in Anatomy, 39 *St. Margaret's*
Road, Oxford. (*)
 1890 Thomson, Arthur, Esq., M.A., M.B., Professor of Human Anatomy in the
 University of Oxford, *The Museum, Oxford.* (¶§)
 1882 Thurn, Everard F. im, Esq., 1 *East India Avenue, E.C.* (¶)
 1896 Tims, H. W. Marett, Esq., M.D., *Fairseat Cottage, Warwick Road, Ealing.*
 1899 Tocher, James F., Esq., F.I.C., *Chapel Street, Peterhead, N.B.* (¶)
 1895 Tolley, Richard Mentz, Esq., F.H.S., *c/o Darlaston Steel and Iron Works, South*
Staffordshire.

Year of
Election.

- 1885 Tregear, Edward, Esq., Secretary, Department of Labour, *Tinakon Road, Wellington, New Zealand.* (¶)
- 1879 Trotter, Coutts, Esq., F.G.S., 10 *Randolf Crescent, Edinburgh.*
- 1891 Tsuboi, S., Esq., *Science College, Imperial Institute, Tokyo, Japan.* (*)
- 1889 Turner, Sir William, M.B., LL.D., D.C.L., F.R.S. Lond. and Edin., Professor of Anatomy in the University of Edinburgh, 6 *Eton Terrace, Edinburgh.* (¶)
- 1867 Tylor, Edward Burnett, Esq., D.C.L., LL.D., F.R.S., Professor of Anthropology, Keeper of the University Museum, Oxford, VICE-PRESIDENT, *The Museum House, Oxford.* (¶§)
- 1891 Tylor, Mrs. E. B., *The Museum House, Oxford.*
- 1892 Tylor, Joseph John, Esq., *Fir Toll, Mayfield, Sussex.*
- 1891 Waddell, Lt.-Col. L. A., LL.D., 35 *Dartmouth Park Road, Highgate Road, N.W.* (*¶)
- 1863 Wake, C. S., Esq., Foreign Member of the Anthropological Institute of New York, 411 *East 45th Street, Chicago, Illinois, U.S.A.*
- 1874 Walhouse, M. J., Esq., 28 *Hamilton Terrace, St. John's Wood, N.W.* (¶)
- 1866 Wallace, A. R., Esq., D.C.L., F.R.S., F.L.S., F.R.G.S., F.Z.S., *Corfe Vicar, Parkeston, Dorset.* (¶)
- 1891 Ward, Herbert, Esq., 53 *Chester Square, S.W.* (¶)
- 1897 Webster, John Aplin, Esq., 3 *Hanover Square, W.*
- 1896 Weld, Miss A. G., *Conal More, Norham Gardens, Oxford.*
- 1895 Wells, Samuel, Esq., F.R.G.S., *Richmond, Yorks.*
- 1897 White, Rashleigh Holt, Esq., M.A. Oxon, *Warren Wood, Bexley Heath, Kent.*
- 1900 Wilkin, Anthony, Esq., B.A., *King's College, Cambridge; Lower Cousley Wood, Wadhurst, Sussex.* (¶)
- 1869 Winwood, Rev. H. H., M.A., F.G.S., 11 *Cavendish Crescent, Bath.*
- 1868 Wölber, F. G. C., Esq., *Gaboon, West Africa.* (*)
- 1881 Wolfe, Miss E. S., *High Broom, Crowborough, Sussex.* (*)

SUBSCRIBERS TO THE PUBLICATIONS OF THE INSTITUTE.

The Library Committee of the Corporation of the City of London.

SOCIETIES, Etc., EXCHANGING PUBLICATIONS

WITH THE

ANTHROPOLOGICAL INSTITUTE.

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.

Ashton-under-Lyne... Free Library.
Berwickshire... Naturalists' Club Oldeam-
bus, Cockburnspath.
Dublin... Royal Dublin Society.
— Royal Society of Antiquaries of Ire-
land.
Edinburgh... Royal College of Physicians.
— Royal Scottish Geographical Society.
— Royal Society of Edinburgh.
— Society of Antiquaries of Scotland.
Glasgow..... Philosophical Society.
Gloucester ... Cotswold Naturalists' Field
Club.
Leeds Philosophical Society.
Liverpool ... Philosophical Society.
London... British Medical Association.
— Egypt Exploration Fund.
— Folklore Society.
— Geologists' Association.
— Hellenic Society.

London... India Office, Whitehall.
— Japan Society.
— Journal of Mental Science.
— Nature.
— Palestine Exploration Fund.
— Quatuor Coronati Lodge, No. 2076.
— Royal Archæological Institute.
— Royal Asiatic Society.
— Royal Colonial Institute.
— Royal Geographical Society.
— Royal Society.
— Royal Society of Literature.
— Royal Statistical Society.
— Royal United Service Institution.
— Society of Antiquaries.
— Society of Biblical Archæology.
Manchester... Public Free Library.
— The Owens College.
Southampton... Hartley Institution.
Truro... Royal Institution of Cornwall.

EUROPE.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

Agram... Kroatische Archäologische Ge-
sellschaft.
Budapest... Magyar Tudományos Aka-
demia.
Cracow... Akademija Umiejetności.
Vienna... Anthropologische Gesellschaft.
— K. Akademie der Wissenschaften.

BELGIUM.

Brussels... Académie Royale des Sciences,
etc. de Belgique.
— Société d'Anthropologie de Bruxelles.
— Société d'Archéologie de Bruxelles.
Louvain... Revue Néo-Scholastique.

DENMARK.

Copenhagen... Kongelige Museum für
Nordiske Oldskrifter.
— Société des Antiquaires du Nord.

FRANCE.

Dax... Société de Borda.
Lyons... Société d'Anthropologie de
Lyon.
Paris... L'Anthropologie.
— École d'Anthropologie.
— Revue Scientifique.
— Revue de l'Histoire des Religions.
— Société d'Anthropologie.
Vannes... Société Polymathique du
Morbihan.

GERMANY.

Berlin... Berliner Gesellschaft für An-
thropologie, Ethnologie, und Urges-
chichte.
Breslau... Centralblatt für Anthro-
pologie, etc.
Brunswick... Globus.

Giessen... Oberhessische Gesellschaft für Natur- und Heilkunde.

Halle-a-d-Saale... Kaiserliche Leopoldina Carolina Akademie der Deutschen Naturforscher.

Königsberg... Königliche Physikalisch-ökonomische Gesellschaft.

Leipzig... Verein für Erdkunde.

Metz... Verein für Erdkunde.

Munich... Deutsche Gesellschaft für Anthropologie, Ethnologie, und Urgeschichte.

Stuttgart... Zeitschrift für Morphologie und Anthropologie.

GREECE.

Athens... Archaïologikè Hetairía.

— British School of Archæology.

ITALY.

Florence... Società Italiana di Antropologia, Etnologia, e Psicologia Comparata.

Rome... Bullettino di Paletnologia Italiana.

Rome... Accademia dei Lincei.

Turin... Archivio di Psichiatria.

NETHERLANDS.

Amsterdam... Koninklijke Akademie van Wetenschappen.

The Hague... Internationales Archiv für Ethnographie.

— Koninklijk Instituut voor de Taal-, Land-, en Volkenkunde van Nederlandsch Indië.

RUSSIA.

Moscow... Imper. Obshchestvo Lubitelei Iestestvoznania, Antropologii, i Etnografii.

St. Petersburg... Imper. Akademia Nauk.

SWEDEN.

Stockholm... Academy of Antiquities, National Museum.

— Nordiska Musut.

SWITZERLAND.

Berne... Institut Géographique International.

AFRICA.

Cape Town... S. African Philosophical Society.

AMERICA.

BRAZIL.

Rio de Janeiro... Museu Nacional.

CANADA.

Toronto.....Canadian Institute.

UNITED STATES.

Cambridge, Mass... Peabody Museum, Science.

Chicago... American Antiquarian.

— Field Columbian Museum.

Philadelphia... Academy of Natural Sciences.

San Francisco... Geographical Society of the Pacific.

Washington... American Anthropologist.

— Bureau of Ethnology.

— Smithsonian Institution.

— United States Geological Survey.

— United States National Museum.

Worcester, Mass... American Journal of Psychology.

ASIA.

CHINA.

Shanghai... Royal Asiatic Society (China branch).

INDIA.

Bombay... Anthropological Society.

— Indian Antiquary.

Calcutta... Bengal Asiatic Society.

Colombo... Royal Asiatic Society (Ceylon branch).

JAPAN.

Tokio... Asiatic Society of Japan.

— Tokio-Daigaku (Imperial University).

JAVA.

Batavia... Bataviaasche Genootschap van Kunsten en Wetenschappen.

AUSTRALIA AND PACIFIC.

Honolulu... Berenice Bishop Museum.

Melbourne... Royal Society of Victoria.

Montreal ... Royal Society of Canada.

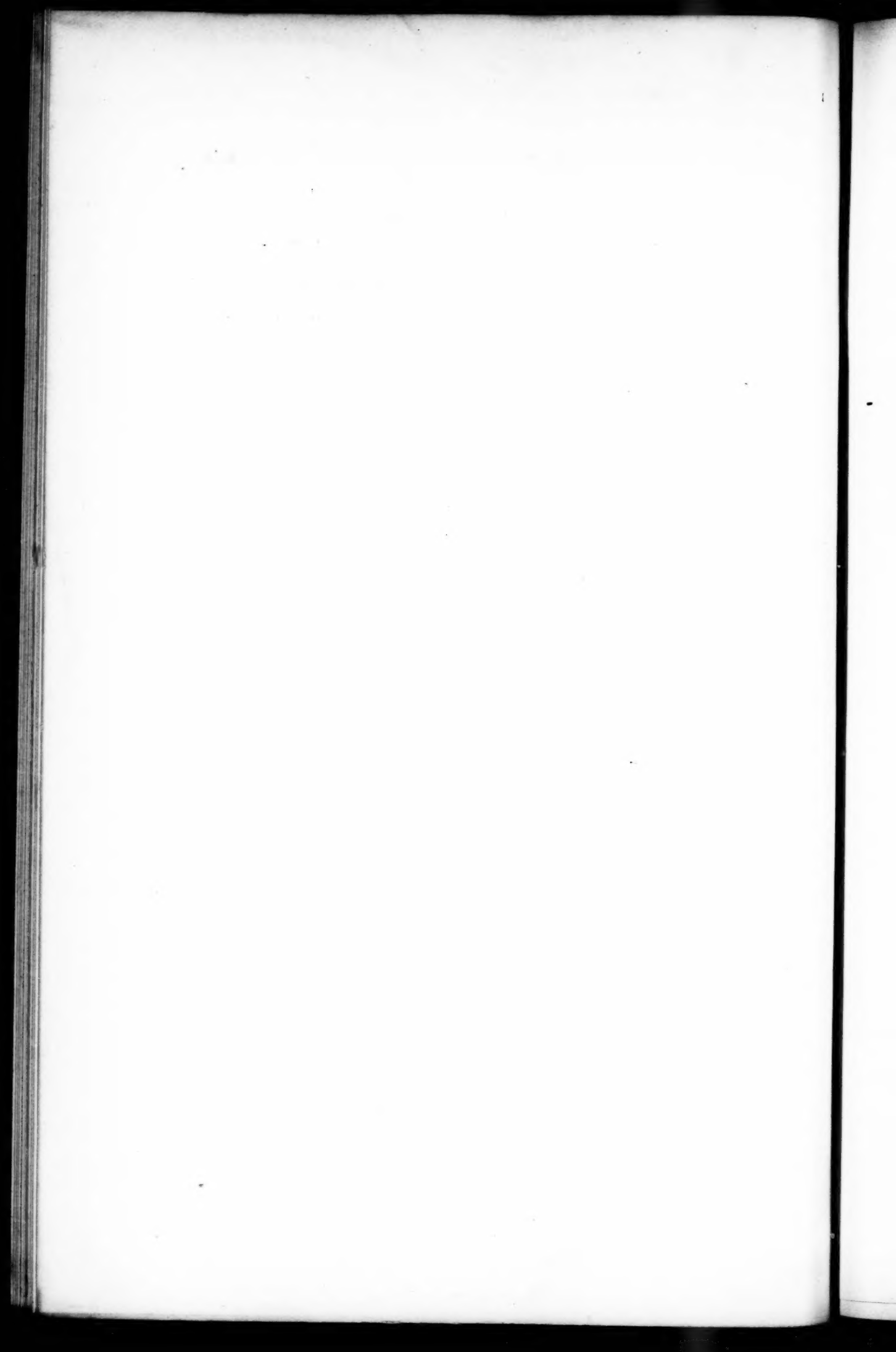
Sydney ... Australian Museum.

— Australasian Association for the Advancement of Science.

Sydney... Geological Survey Department.

— Royal Society of New South Wales.

Wellington, N.Z.... Polynesian Society.



Insert

ANTHROPOLOGICAL INSTITUTE OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.

This Institute was established in 1871 by the amalgamation of the older Anthropological Society and Ethnological Society. It has for its object the promotion of the Science of Mankind—Anthropology—by the accumulation of observations bearing on man's past history and present state in all parts of the globe. It investigates, in a rigorously exact manner, everything that can throw light upon the laws of man's nature: his origin, history, and capabilities of progressive development and civilisation. It studies him structurally and psychologically, under the several types in which he is found in various regions; and comparatively, in relation to the rest of the animal kingdom. The ultimate object of the Institute, therefore, is to build up a Science of Man on a basis of well-ascertained fact, and logically deduced inference. As means to this end, the Council of the Institute has adopted a plan of operations, the principal heads of which are as follow:—

1. Meetings for the reading of papers and for discussion of anthropological questions.
2. The issue of a Journal containing Reports of the Proceedings at the Meetings, with other matters of anthropological interest.
3. The appointment of Local Correspondents in all parts of the world, to collect information, and to aid the Institute in its operations.
4. The maintenance of a library, which contains sets of all the principal Anthropological Journals published in the United Kingdom or elsewhere, besides a large and valuable collection of books of reference, travels and researches, an extensive collection of photographs and lantern slides, and much unpublished material for the use of students of Anthropology. Fellows residing in the country, as well as in London, can borrow books from the library.
5. The appointment of Committees to conduct special investigations, as occasion offers, in the various branches of Anthropology.
6. Co-operation with the British Association for the Advancement of Science and with foreign scientific societies in anthropological investigations; co-operation with individuals and institutions in aid of explorations and in the establishment of local centres of anthropological study; and, generally, the stimulation of individual and local efforts to further the objects of the Institute.

The annual subscription is Two Guineas, which is due on election (unless such election takes place in the month of November or December) and on the 1st of January in each succeeding year. A Member may at any time compound his future subscriptions by the payment of £21.

Persons who wish to become Fellows of the Institute are requested to communicate with the Secretary, 3, Hanover Square, W.

BY-LAWS

OF THE

ANTHROPOLOGICAL INSTITUTE OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND,

*DULY CONFIRMED BY THE COUNCIL, AND ORDERED TO BE PRINTED FOR
THE INFORMATION OF THE FELLOWS.*

13TH MARCH, 1900.

I. THE PRESIDENT.

[under Art. 14.

1. The President shall exercise a general supervision over the affairs of the Institute; shall be, when present, Chairman of the Council, and of all meetings of the Fellows and a Member of all Committees; shall execute, and cause to be executed, these By-Laws; shall cause to be summoned extraordinary meetings of the Council, of the Committees, and of the Fellows; and shall propose from time to time, to the Council, such measures as may appear to him conducive to the welfare of the Institute.

2. When prevented from being present at meetings, or from otherwise attending to the current business, he will be expected to give timely notice to the Secretary or to one of the Vice-Presidents.

II. THE TREASURER.

[under Art. 14.

1. The Treasurer shall have special charge of all accounts, which shall be kept in proper books to be provided for that purpose; and he shall see to the collecting of all sums of money due to the Institute.

2. He shall not make any payment without the previous consent of the Council; and no drafts on the Institute's bankers shall be paid unless signed by the Treasurer, and by the Chairman of the meeting of the Council at which such consent was given.

3. He shall keep, in concert with the Secretary, a complete list of the Fellows of the Institute, with the name and address of each, accurately set forth; which list, with a statement of the financial position of the Institute, shall be laid on the table at every Ordinary Meeting of the Council.

4. He shall be *ex officio* a member of all Committees.

III. THE SECRETARY.

[under Art. 14.]

1. The Secretary shall conduct the correspondence of the Institute; shall see that the Minute Books are duly posted and kept in proper order, that the notices of all meetings of the Council and of the Institute are issued at the proper times, and that the Rooms and Library are kept in proper order; shall superintend the publications and exercise such other powers as the Council shall delegate to him from time to time; and shall use his best efforts that the resources of the Institute may be readily available both to the Fellows, and to advance the Study of Man.

2. He shall be *ex officio* a member of all Committees appointed by the Council, and secretary of all standing Committees.

3. There shall be an Assistant Secretary who shall be appointed by the Council, on such terms as the Council may from time to time ordain.

4. The Assistant Secretary shall carry on the current work of the office of the Institute, and keep the petty cash account, under the supervision of the Secretary, to whom he shall be primarily responsible; but he shall hold himself in readiness to assist all the officers in the performance of their duties.

IV. THE COUNCIL.

[under Art. 16, 19.]

1. The Council shall meet in the afternoon of every day on which an Ordinary Meeting of the Institute is to be held; and also not less than a fortnight, or more than a month, before the first ordinary meeting of each session.

2. Notice of every meeting shall be given to every member of the Council not less than three days in advance; and this notice shall specify, in general terms, the business to be transacted.

3. No resolution shall be adopted at any meeting of the Council, except such as may arise out of the business specified in the notice given to every member of the Council; save that in cases of emergency any two members present may move the suspension of this By-Law in order to bring before the Council a matter requiring immediate decision; but the suspension of this By-Law shall require a majority of two-thirds of those present and voting.

4. The Council may delegate any part of its powers to a Standing Committee or Committees, which shall report to the Council at every meeting. In all such Standing Committees not less than one-third of the members shall retire annually, and shall not be eligible for immediate re-election.

5. The Council may also refer particular subjects to Committees which shall report to the Council at or before the ordinary meeting of the Council next before the ensuing General Annual Meeting. In all such Committees the members

shall be nominated half by the proposer of the motion to appoint, and half by the Chairman of the meeting at which the Committee is appointed; and all shall be eligible for re-appointment at the discretion of the next incoming Council.

6. The Council may appoint persons not being members of the Council to be Salaried Officers or Servants, to carry on the necessary work of the Institute, and may define the duties to be performed in each case, and may allow to them such salaries, gratuities, and privileges, as may seem proper; and may suspend or discharge any such Officer or Servant from office, whenever there shall seem to be occasion for so doing.

7. The order of business in the Council shall be as follows, unless the Council shall on any occasion order otherwise:—

- (a) Minutes of the last meeting.
- (b) Financial business.
- (c) Elections and nominations.
- (d) Reports of Standing Committees.
- (e) Reports of other Committees.
- (f) Other business specified on the notice of meeting.
- (g) Emergency business under Rule IV, 3.

V. THE STANDING COMMITTEE. [under By-Law IV, 4.

1. There shall be one Standing Committee, appointed by the Council, which shall be called the Executive Committee.

2. It shall consist of the President, Secretary and Treasurer for the time being, *ex officio*, and five Fellows, one of whom at least shall be an ordinary member of Council.

3. The business of the Executive Committee shall be as follows:—

- (a) To consider and report upon any business referred to it by the Council.
- (b) To examine all papers submitted to the Institute for reading and publication, and to decide, with the aid of referees, whose names shall on each occasion be reported to the Council, whether or no such papers shall be recommended to the Council for reading or publication; in full or in abstract; whether, and to what extent, illustrations are required, and generally to help the Secretary in the production of the Journal and other publications.
- (c) To consider and recommend to the Council exchanges of publications with other Societies.
- (d) To act as a Library Committee.

4. The Executive Committee shall meet on the Tuesday next before each meeting of the Council.

5. The Executive Committee shall report its proceedings to each meeting of the Council for confirmation.

VI. THE HONORARY MEMBERS. [under Art. 15.]

1. Honorary Members may be elected, but not more than three in each year. They shall be nominated at or before the first ordinary meeting of the Council in December, and of this special notice shall be given ; and they shall be put up for election at the next ordinary meeting of the Council.

2. Every nomination shall be accompanied by a statement of the qualifications of the nominee.

3. In the nomination and election of Honorary Members, regard shall be had to the representation of countries not already sufficiently represented in the list of Honorary Members.

VII. THE LOCAL CORRESPONDENTS. [under Art. 15.]

1. The Council may appoint Local Correspondents in any part of the British Empire, or elsewhere, who may, or may not, be Fellows of the Institute.

2. The appointment of any Local Correspondent shall be revocable at the pleasure of the Council, but shall cease and determine at the expiration of every successive period of four years ; the first of such periods to be computed from the General Annual Meeting of 1900, so that the tenure of office of each and all of the Local Correspondents shall expire with the expiration of every such quadrennial period.

3. Every Local Correspondent shall be presented with a diploma of his appointment, signed by the President and Secretary, and specifying the date at which the appointment is to cease and determine.

4. Every Local Correspondent shall be entitled, if not already a Fellow, to receive the *Journal* of the Institute during his term of office.

5. It shall be the duty of every Local Correspondent to communicate from time to time to the Council any matter of Anthropological interest that may come within his knowledge.

6. Every Local Correspondent shall be re-eligible, provided that in the opinion of the Council his services to the Institute, and to Anthropological Science, during his term of office, shall have been sufficient to make his re-election desirable.

VIII. THE HOUSE LIST. [under Art. 17, 22.]

1. Seven of the ordinary Members of Council, and one of the elected Vice-Presidents, shall retire from office annually by rotation, and shall not be eligible for re-election to the same office for the space of one year.

2. A list of the retiring members shall be laid before the Council at the *first* Ordinary Meeting, in December, when the Council shall receive and consider nominations of Fellows to take the place of these and any other members of Council, or officers, who may retire.

3. Any member of Council may nominate any Fellow of the Institute for any vacancy among the officers and in the Council.

4. When more nominations are made than there are vacancies, the selection shall be by ballot, and shall be made at the next ordinary meeting of the Council.

5. The Secretary shall give notice to every Fellow thus selected for any vacancy and not already a member of the Council; and if such Fellow decline to serve, his place shall be supplied, (a) if the number of nominations shall have been in excess of that of the vacancies, by the Fellow who shall have received in the ballot the next largest number of votes; (b) if otherwise, by a fresh nomination, which shall be made by the Council, and if necessary by ballot as before.

IX. THE GENERAL ANNUAL MEETING. [under Art. 23.

1. The General Annual Meeting shall be held, if practicable, on the fourth Tuesday in January, at 8.30 p.m.

2. Notice of this meeting, together with a printed balloting list of the Officers and Council, shall be sent to every Fellow of the Institute, residing in the United Kingdom, whose address is known; and may be inserted in two or more newspapers, one week at least before the day of Meeting.

3. The following shall be the Agenda for the General Annual Meeting:—

- (a) The Minutes of the last General Annual Meeting, and of any Special General Meeting which may have been held subsequently.
- (b) The appointment of Scrutineers, as in § 4 below.
- (c) The presentation of the Annual Reports of the Council and of the Treasurer.
- (d) The Presidential Address.
- (e) The election of Officers and Council for the ensuing year.
- (f) The installation of the newly elected President.

4. No other business shall be transacted but such as may arise out of the Report of the Council. In the event of any Fellow being desirous of bringing forward a motion on any point not raised in the Report of the Council, such motion shall be handed in to the Chairman in writing, read audibly at the Meeting and referred to a Special General Meeting, which shall meet not more than one calendar month after the General Annual Meeting; provided that the motion to call a Special General Meeting be supported by the major part of the Fellows present at the Annual Meeting.

5. The chair shall be taken at the time named in the notice, or as soon after as seven Fellows shall be present; whereupon the Chairman shall at once appoint two or more Scrutineers from among the Fellows present, not being members of Council, and shall declare the ballot open for one hour from the time when the Scrutineers shall have taken their places.

6. Each Fellow present, and voting, shall deliver a balloting list (of which sufficient copies shall be provided), folded up, to one of the Scrutineers, who shall immediately put it into the ballot box, and forthwith strike off the name of that Fellow on a copy of the list of Fellows to be provided by the Secretary.

7. At the close of the ballot the Scrutineers shall report the number of votes given for each person to the Chairman, who shall thereupon declare the persons upon whom the election has fallen.

8. If the name of any person is found to have been simply erased in the majority of balloting papers, without any name being substituted, such person shall not be elected.

X. THE ORDINARY MEETINGS.

[under Art. 27.

1. The Ordinary Meetings of the Institute shall be held at 8.30 p.m., on dates which shall be fixed for the ensuing session at the last meeting of the Council in June (when practicable) and a list of these meetings shall be sent to each Fellow at least a fortnight before the beginning of the session.

2. Additional Ordinary Meetings may be convened by the President at any time.

3. A notice of each meeting, specifying as far as possible the subject of the paper or papers to be read and discussed, shall be sent, not less than three days beforehand, to all Fellows resident in the United Kingdom, whose addresses are known.

4. At Ordinary Meetings the order of procedure shall be as follows:—

- (a) The Minutes of the last Ordinary Meeting shall be read, and if their accuracy be not questioned, signed by the Chairman.
- (b) Elections of new Fellows, and presentations of books, etc., shall be announced.
- (c) Papers and communications shall be read and discussed.
- (d) The date, and so far as possible the subject, of the next meeting shall be announced from the Chair.

XI. THE LIBRARY.

[under Art. 8, 22.

1. The Library shall be open for the use of Fellows of the Institute daily, with the exception of Sundays and the holidays hereinafter named, from 11 a.m. to 4 p.m., except that on Saturdays it shall be closed at 1 p.m.

2. The holidays on which the Library shall be closed shall be the public holidays, together with Good Friday, Easter Eve, Christmas Day, and such part of the months of August and September as shall be determined from time to time by the Council.

3. Every Fellow of the Institute whose subscription shall not be three months in arrear may borrow out of the Library, under the conditions hereinafter stated, any number of printed volumes, not exceeding ten, and may exchange any of the borrowed volumes for others as often as he may please; but so that he shall not have more than ten in his possession at any one time, and shall not retain any book for a longer period than one month, if the same be applied for in the meanwhile by another Fellow; nor in any case for more than six months.

4. Every application by a Fellow for the use or loan of any book or books shall be made in writing, and shall be presented at the Library either by the Fellow himself, or by an authorised agent therein named.

5. Every application, with the title of the book, the name and address of the borrower, and the date of borrowing, shall be entered by the Assistant Secretary in a register which shall be kept in the Library; and likewise the date at which each book is returned.

6. All expenses of packing and transmitting books borrowed from the Library shall be defrayed by the borrower.

7. Every Fellow who shall borrow any book from the Library shall be responsible to the Institute for its safety and good condition from the time of its leaving the Library until its return; and in case of any loss or damage he shall replace the book or make it good, as may be required by the Council.

8. Other persons, not being Fellows of the Institute, may be personally introduced by a Fellow into the Library for purposes of study: or may, on the written recommendation of a Fellow, be provided with a ticket of admission to the Library, which shall specify the name and address of the person so admitted, and shall be renewable for periods of seven days. But any Fellow who shall introduce or recommend any person, shall be responsible to the Institute for any loss or damage which may result from his admission.

9. All persons, whether Fellows or not, who shall make use of the Library, shall on each occasion enter their names, and the date of their visit, in the register which shall be kept for the purpose in the Library.

10. The Secretary shall have general control over the working of the Library, and shall be empowered to confine any book or document to the Library at his discretion, and to make such further regulations as may seem to him from time to time desirable; but shall report all such regulations to the Council at its next meeting for confirmation. [The Regulations at present in force will be found on p. 8.]

XII. PAPERS AND COMMUNICATIONS. [under Art. 29.

1. The author of every paper offered to the Institute shall be requested by the Secretary to submit the manuscript in full, together with a brief abstract of its contents.
2. The Secretary shall report the receipt of manuscript and abstract to the next meeting of the Council.
3. The Council shall cause each paper to be submitted to a referee or referees, and on receipt of the report of such referee, the Council shall either accept it and provide for its discussion and publication, or shall direct the Secretary to return it forthwith to the author.
4. The Council may order copies of the abstract of any paper to be distributed to the Press, or to any Fellows who may be present when it is discussed.

XIII. ALTERATION OF BY-LAWS. [under Art. 22.

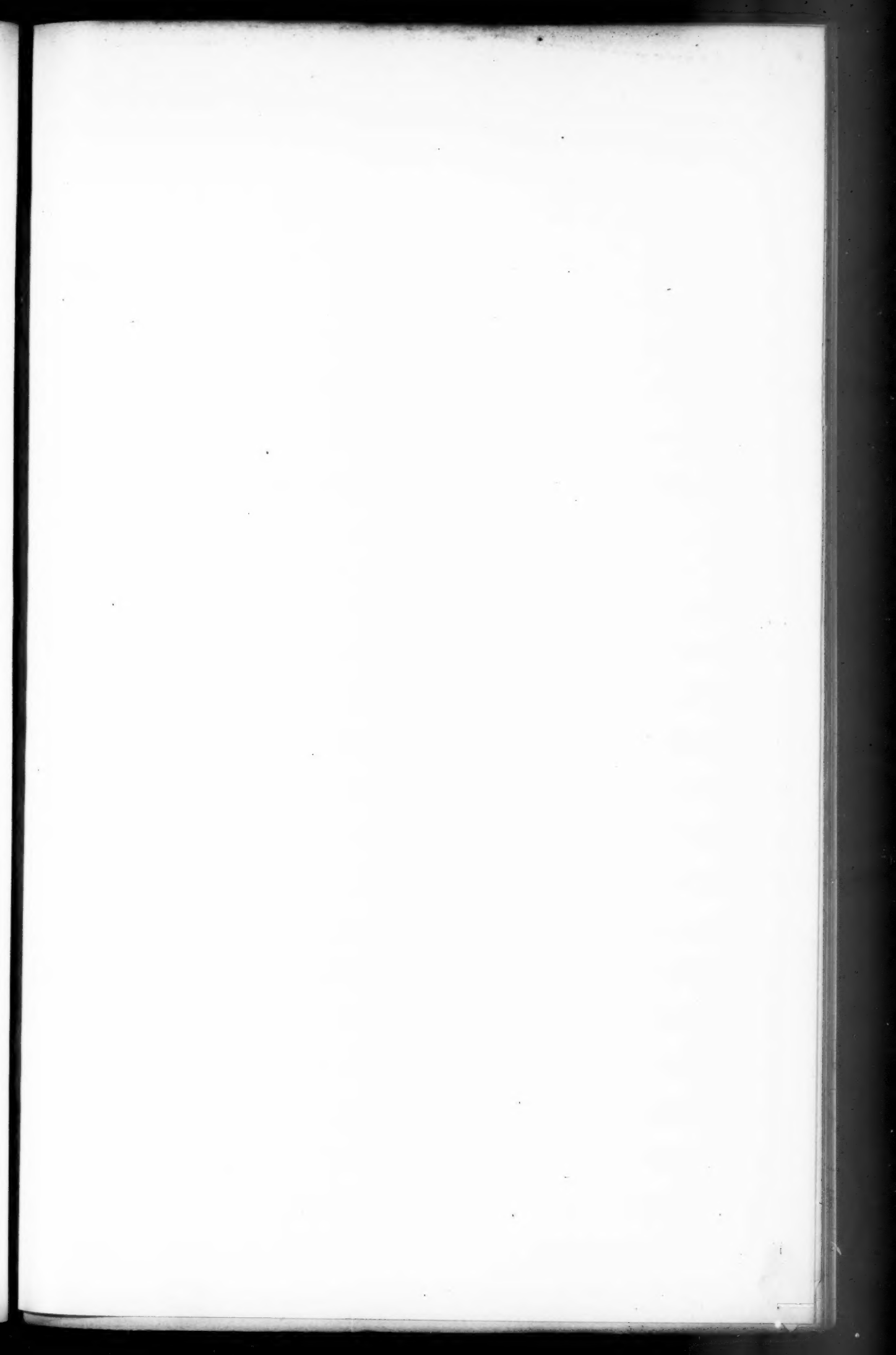
1. At the first meeting of the Council after the General Annual Meeting in every year, these By-Laws shall be laid on the table and affirmed; but so that, if any alteration is desired, notice of motion to amend may be given at once by any two members of Council, and such motion shall be taken as urgent business at the next meeting of the Council.
2. For the introduction of a motion to amend, at any other time, the leave of a majority of those present, and voting, must be obtained.
3. No change in the By-Laws shall be carried except by a two-thirds majority of those present and voting.

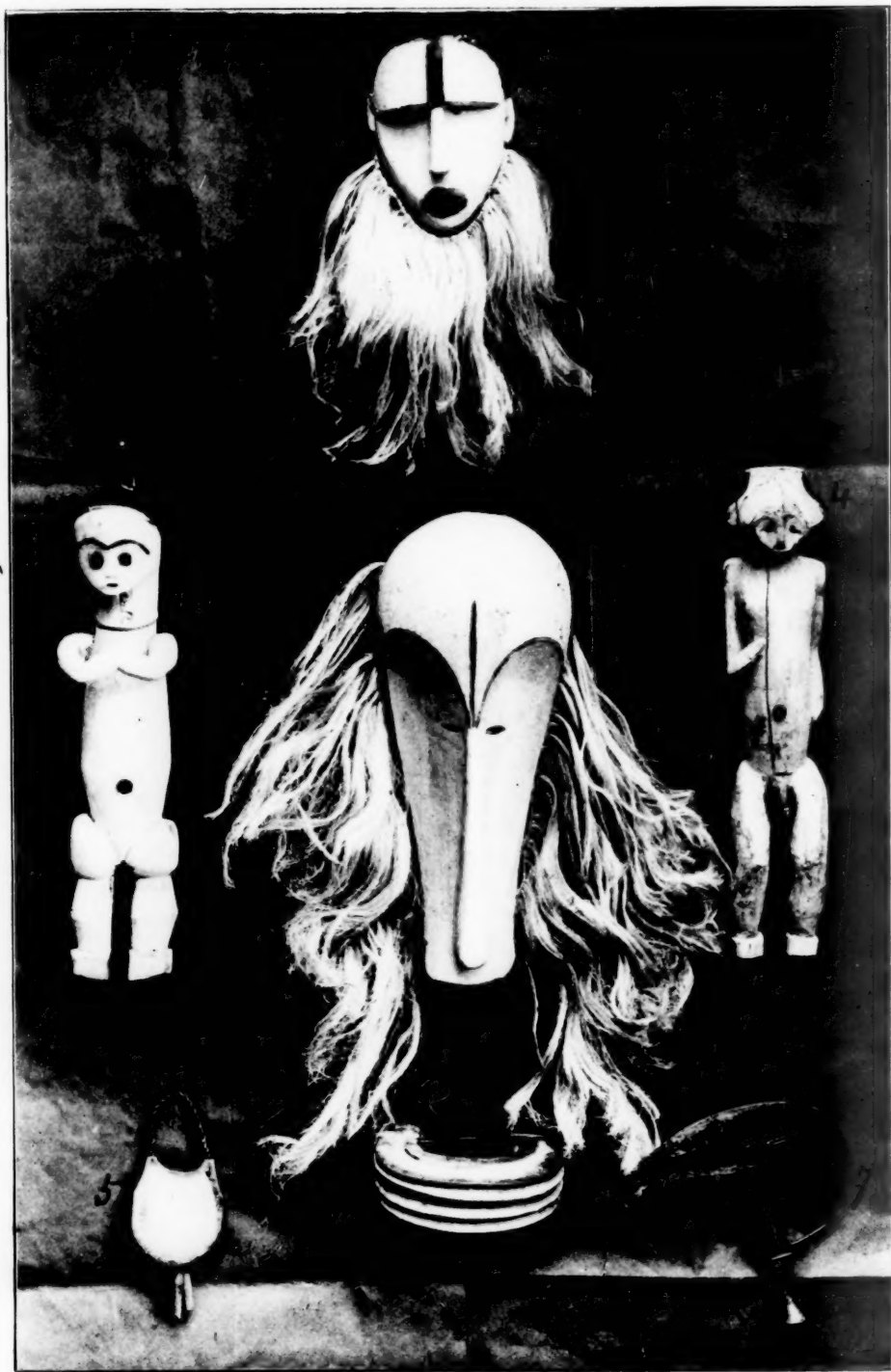
LIBRARY REGULATIONS UNDER BY-LAW XI, 10.

Fellows are responsible for books borrowed, until marked as "Returned" in the Library Register.

No reader or borrower of a book may mark it, or write in it, or lay paper upon the pages for the purpose of copying or tracing in ink. Corrections of errors should be made on a separate sheet, and returned with the book to the Library.

Books taken out by readers must not be returned to the shelves except by the Librarian.





1 and 2, Ngi masks used in the Fang Secret Society ; 3, 4, Fang idols ; 5, Wooden dogbell ;
6, Ngi collar ; 7, Sacrifice knife.